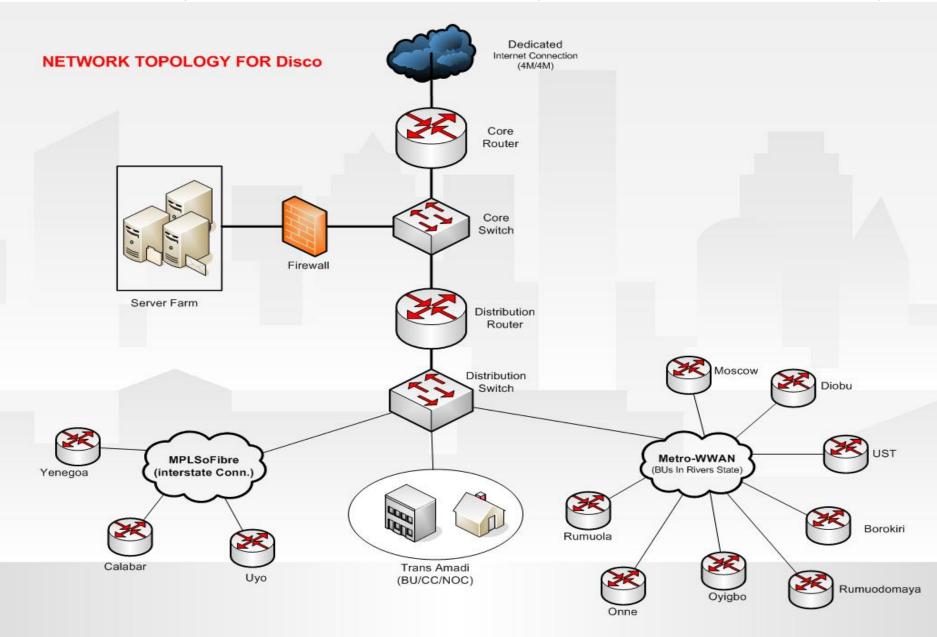
Firewall and QoS in Enterprise Network

About Me

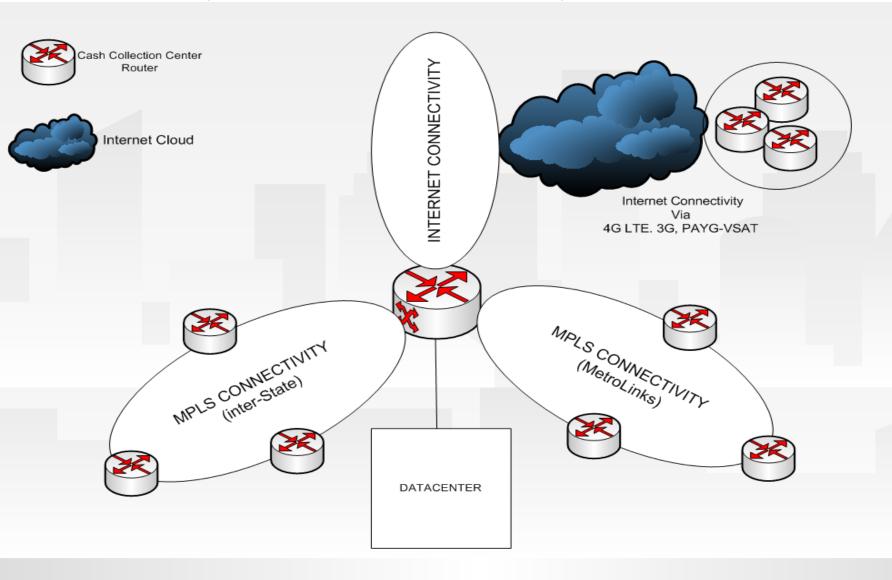
Abiola Oseni – CEO, Trisat Communications Limited, Nigeria

- Using Mikrotik RouterOS since 2005
- Mikrotik Certified Consultant since 2007
- Mikrotik Certified Trainer since 2009
- Trained and Certified over 500 Mikrotik Users Across Africa
- Deployed Mikrotik RouterOS for WISP and Corporate Organizations in various horizontal markets such as Oil & Gas, Utilities – (Electricity, Water), Banks, Maritime, Telecoms, IT Retails, etc.

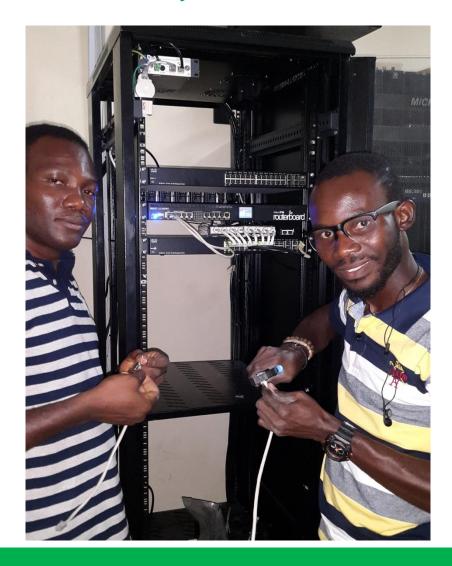
Electricity Distribution Company

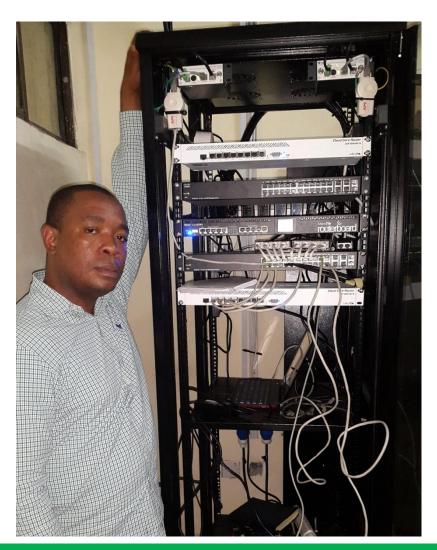


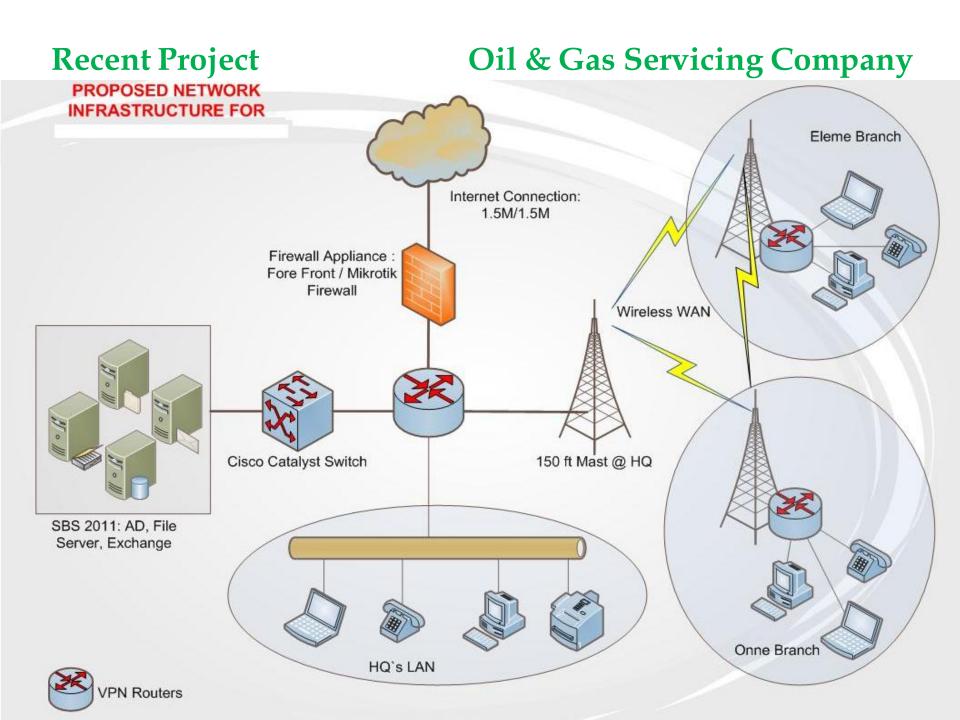
Electricity Distribution Company



Electricity Distribution Company









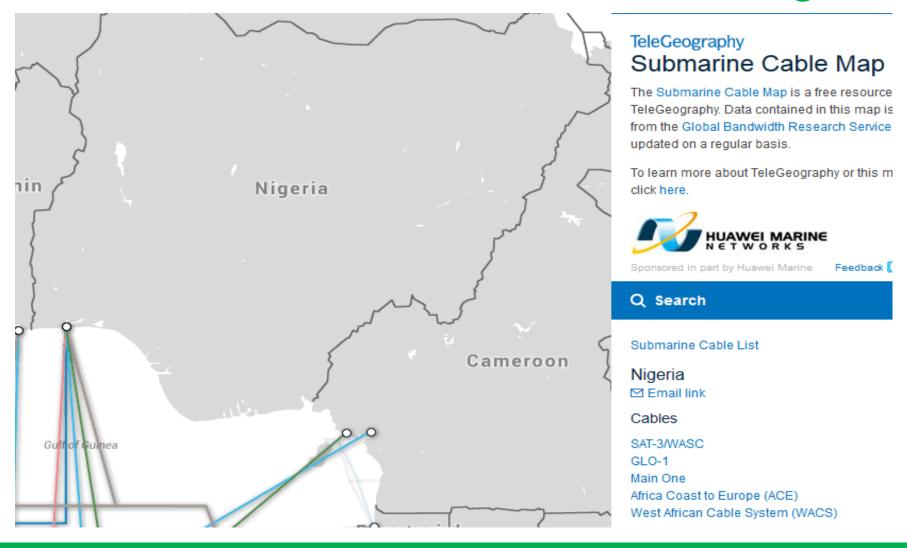
Oil & Gas Servicing Company



MUM USA 2015

www.trisatcom.net

State of Internet In Nigeria



Oil & Gas Servicing Company

Client Profile:

A leading distributor of drilling and completion fluids used by global hydrocarbon recovery and processing industries. – Chemical Plant



Oil & Gas Servicing Company

Client Profile:

A specialist in Bulk Methanol Delivery - Warehouse

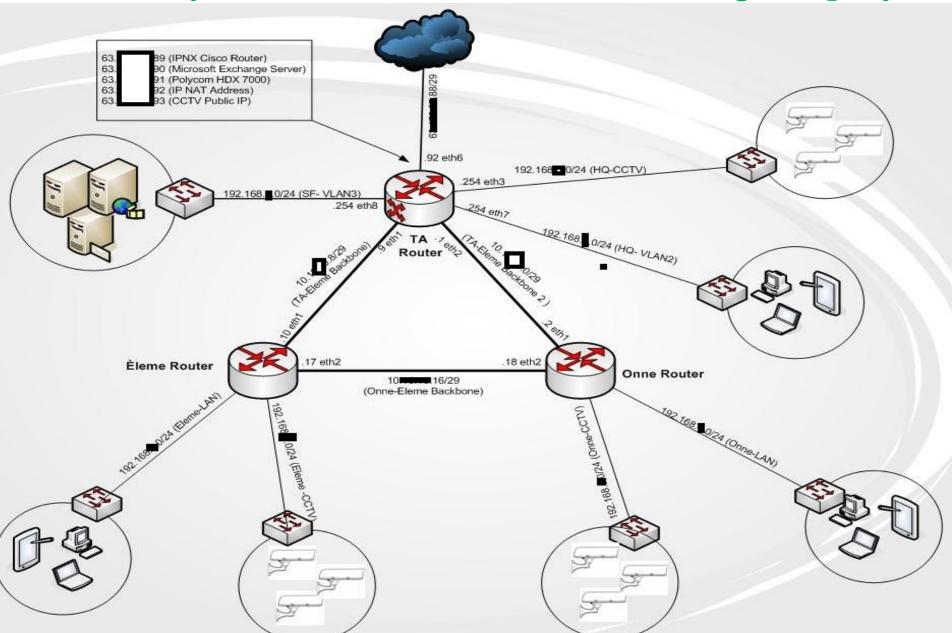


Oil & Gas Servicing Company

Project Objectives:

- To centralize all Line of Business (LOB) Application at the HQ. This Includes Email Server, ERP, VoIP Gateway etc
- •To deploy CCTV in all 3 locations; HQ, Warehouse & the Chemical Plant
- •Access to the CCTV from anywhere through the Internet & WAN without delay or buffering.
- •To optimize WAN and Internet Connectivity for 98.5% Uptime availability for the LOB application and CCTV surveillance
- •To ensure that Internet Bandwidth is guaranteed for the LOB application and the surveillance system. Total Bandwidth is 4Mbps/4Mbps
- Project goal must be achieved with the most cost-saving approach

Oil & Gas Servicing Company



Oil & Gas Servicing Company

Project Approach:

To deploy Mikrotik RouterOS with the following functionalities:

- Advanced Firewall Configuration for:
 - Packet Filtering Deny unproductive traffic
 - •Content Filtering Denying unproductive content during working hours
 - •Heavy download policy To throttle down bandwidth-sapping application.
- •Advanced QoS to prioritize bandwidth demand by the LOB application and CCTV above unproductive traffic such as web-browsing .

Advanced Firewall Configuration

Tips:

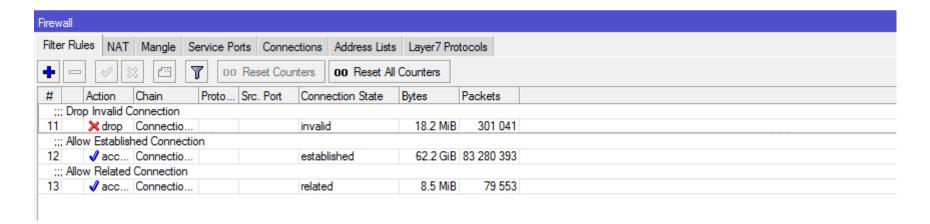
- 1. Create custom chains for each category of firewall polices. E.g "Allowed Services" for Packet Filtering
- 2. Connection State rules that must be applied in the in-built chains
- 3. Jump from the in-built chains to the custom chains
- 4. Use address-list for common policies Exemptions, destination host, source host etc
- 5. Optimize your policies by placing them in appropriate order
- 6. Ensure your router is protected from DoS attack & Scan Detection

Advanced Firewall Configuration

Configuration Order:

- 1. Configure Connection-State rules; Chain = "Connection-State"
- 2. Configure rules to protect the router; Chain = "Router-Services"
- 3. Configure rules for packet filtering; Chain = "Allowed Services"
- 4. Configure rules for content filtering; Chain = "Restricted Sites"
- 5. Configure rules for heavy downloaders; Chain = "heavy downloaders"
- 6. Apply rules in in-built chains with "jump" rules
- 7. Create Exemption for some hosts.

Connection-State



```
/ip firewall filter
```

add action=drop chain=Connection-State comment="Drop Invalid Connection" \ connection-state=invalid

add chain=Connection-State comment="Allow Established Connection" \ connection-state=established

add chain=Connection-State comment="Allow Related Connection" \
connection-state=related

Router-Services

Firewall										
Filter Ru	ules NAT Mangle	Service Ports Connec	ctions Addr	ess Lists L	ayer7 Protoc	ols				
+ -		00 Reset Coun	oo F	Reset All Cou	unters					
#	Action	Chain	Protocol	Src. Port	Dst. Port	In. Interface	Connection State	Bytes	Packets	
;;; dro	p dns attack									
16	X drop	Router-Services	17 (udp)		53	ether6-WAN		2797 B	44	
;;; dro	p FTP from external ag	gression								
17	X drop	Router-Services	6 (tcp)		20-21	ether6-WAN		600 B	15	
;;; dro	p Telnet									
18	X drop	Router-Services	6 (tcp)		23	ether6-WAN		15.6 KiB	273	
::: Dro	op Webbox									
19	X drop	Router-Services	6 (tcp)		80	ether6-WAN		10.0 KiB	204	
;;; Dro	op SSH									
20	X drop	Router-Services	6 (tcp)		22	ether6-WAN		5.0 KiB	111	
									_	

/ip firewall filter

add action=drop chain=Router-Services comment="drop dns attack" dst-port=53 in-interface=ether6-WAN protocol=udp

add action=drop chain=Router-Services comment="drop FTP from external aggression" dst-port=20-21 in-interface=ether6-WAN protocol=tcp

add action=drop chain=Router-Services comment="drop Telnet" dst-port=23 in-interface=ether6-WAN protocol=tcp

add action=drop chain=Router-Services comment="Drop Webbox" dst-port=80 in-interface=ether6-WAN protocol=tcp

add action=drop chain=Router-Services comment="Drop SSH" dst-port=22 in-interface=ether6-WAN protocol=tcp

Allowed Services

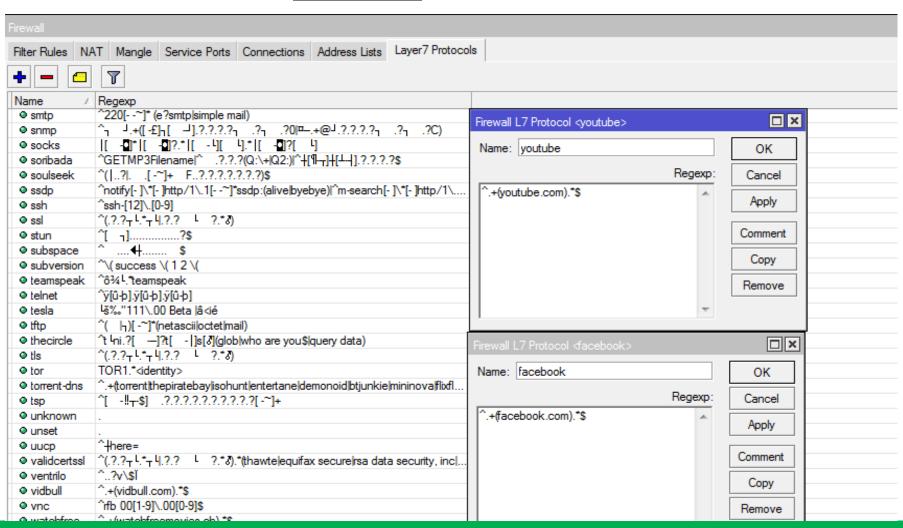
irewall											
Filter R	ules NAT Mang	gle Service Po	orts Connection	ons Address I	Lists La	ayer7 Protoc	ols				
+ -	- 🗸 🗶 🖸	00	Reset Counte	rs 00 Rese	t All Cou	inters					
#	Action	Chain	Src. Address	Dst. Address	Proto	Src. Port	Dst. Port	In. Inter	Out. Int	Bytes	Packets
::: Al	low HTTP										
37	√ accept	Allowed S			6 (tcp)		80			12.2 MiB	218 746
::: Al	low SMTP										
38	√ accept	Allowed S			6 (tcp)		25			20.2 KiB	393
::: Al	low HTTPS										
39	√ accept	Allowed S			6 (tcp)		443			16.2 MiB	257 096
::: Al	low POP										
40	√ accept	Allowed S			6 (tcp)		110			14.1 KiB	243
::: Se	ecured POP										
41	√ accept	Allowed S			6 (tcp)		995			1430.6 KiB	28 162
	ow RDP										
68	√ accept	Allowed S			17 (u		3389			0 B	0
;;; Dr	op anything Else										
69		Allowed S								42.7 MiB	539 544

/ip firewall filter

add chain="Allowed Services" comment="Allow HTTP" dst-port=80 protocol=tcp add chain="Allowed Services" comment="Allow SMTP" dst-port=25 protocol=tcp add chain="Allowed Services" comment="Allow HTTPS" dst-port=443 protocol=tcp add chain="Allowed Services" comment="Allow POP" dst-port=110 protocol=tcp add chain="Allowed Services" comment="Secured POP" dst-port=995 protocol=tcp add chain="Allowed Services" comment="Allow TCP/DNS" dst-port=53 protocol=tcp add action=drop chain="Allowed Services" comment="Drop anything Else"

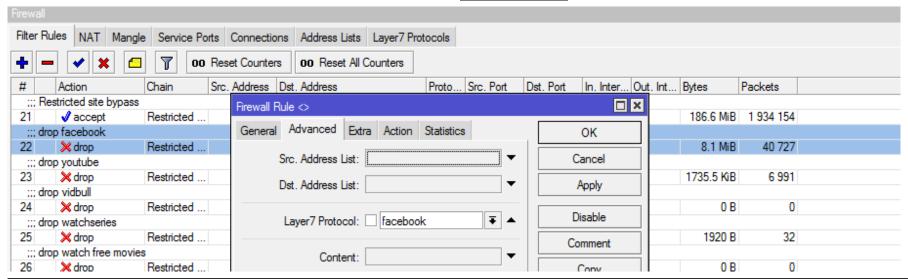
Restricted Services

This requires combination of <u>L7 Protocols</u> and Filter Rules



Restricted Services

This requires combination of L7 Protocols and Filter Rules



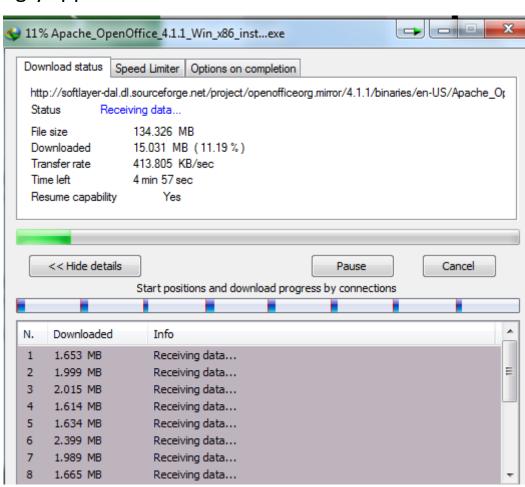
```
/ip firewall filter
add action=drop chain="Restricted sites" comment="drop facebook"
layer7 protocol=facebook
add action=drop chain="Restricted sites" comment="drop youtube" \
layer7-protocol=youtube
add action=drop chain="Restricted sites" comment="drop watchseries" \
layer7-protocol=watchseries
add action=drop chain="Restricted sites" comment="drop watch free movies" \
layer7-protocol="watchfree movies"
```

heavy-downloaders

Heavy downloaders are bandwidth-hungry applications and devices. These include

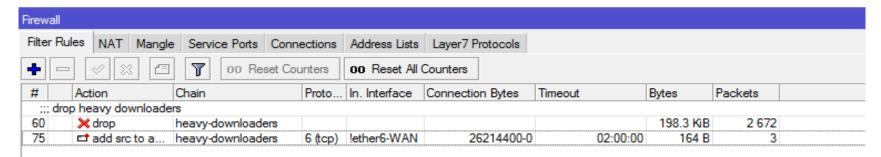
- Smart devices
- Download Accelerator Program (DAP)
- Internet Download Manager (IDM)
- Orbit
- Video-Streaming applications





heavy-downloaders

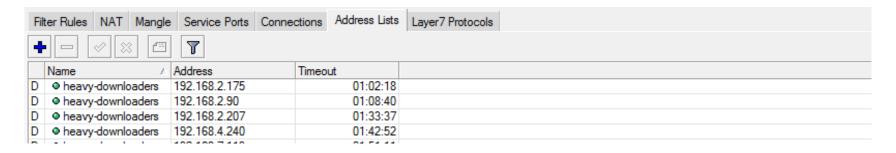
Heavy-downloaders' policy violators are denied access to internet for 2 hours.



/ip firewall filter

add action=drop chain=heavy-downloaders comment="drop heavy downloaders" dst-address-type="" src-address-list=heavy-downloader

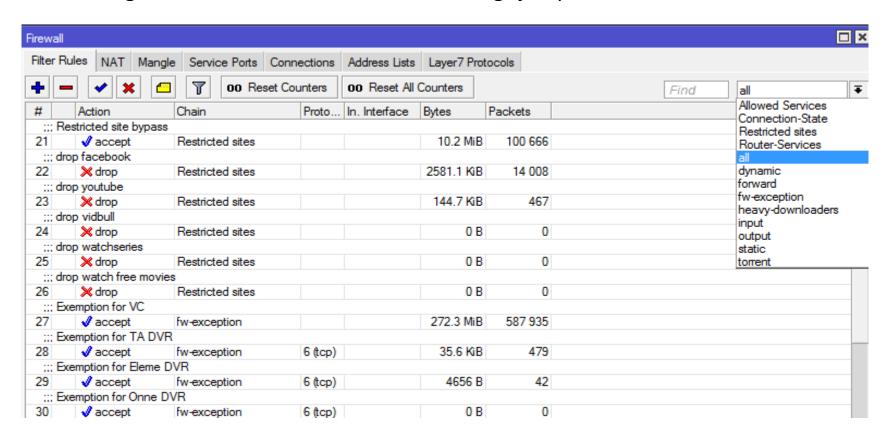
add action=add-src-to-address-list address-list=heavy-downloaders address-list-timeout=2h chain=heavy-downloaders connection-bytes=26214400-0 dst-address-type="" in-interface=!ether6-WAN protocol=tcp



Connecting the dots

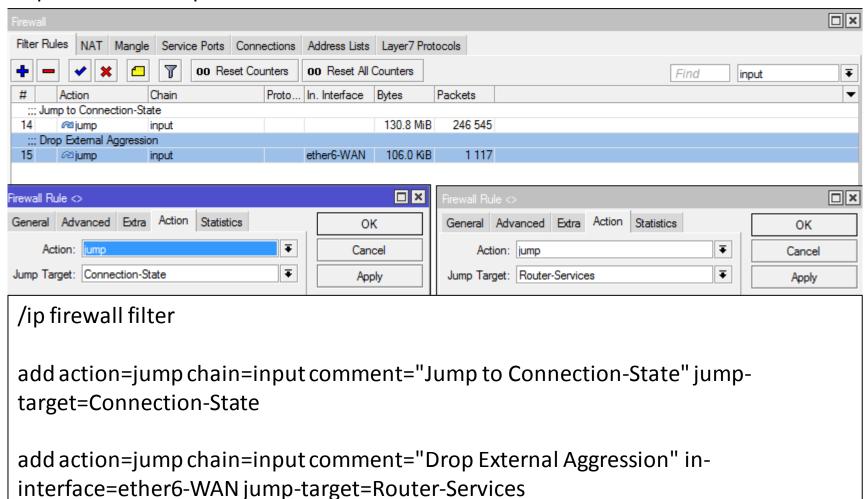
Custom Chains Vs. in-built Chains

Connecting customs chain to in-built chains using "jump" action



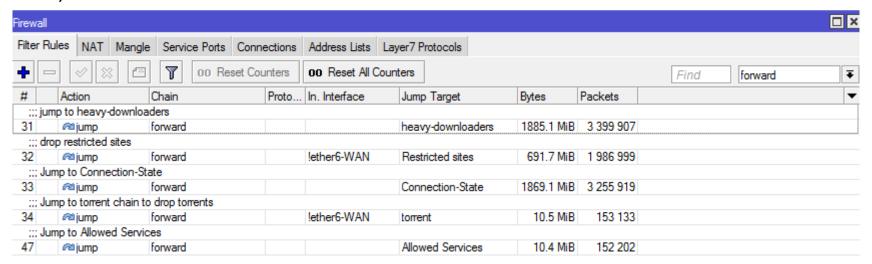
Connecting the dots

Input Chain - Jump to "Connection-State" and "Router Services"



Connecting the dots

Forward Chain - Jump to "heavy-downloaders", "Restricted Sites", "Connection-State", "Allowed Services"



/ip firewall filter

add action=jump chain=forward comment="jump to heavy-downloaders" jump-target=heavy-downloaders add action=jump chain=forward comment="drop restricted sites" in-interface=!ether6-WAN jump-target="Restricted sites"

add action=jump chain=forward comment="Jump to Connection-State" jump-target=Connection-State add action=jump chain=input comment="Jump to Connection-State" jump-target=Connection-State add action=jump chain=input comment="Drop External Aggression" in-interface=ether6-WAN jump-target=Router-Services

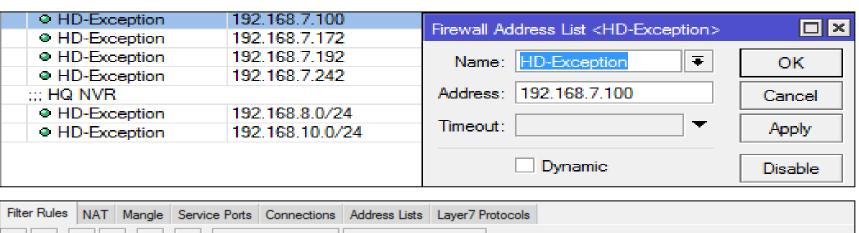
Exemptions

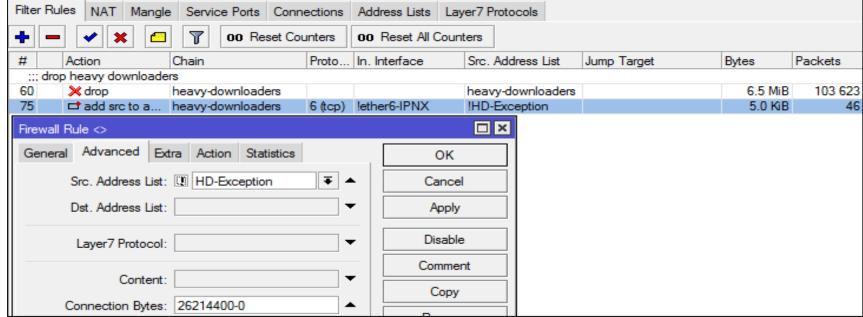
Exemptions can be applied on the rules in each chain such as:

- •Heavy download Chain
- •Restricted Sites Chain
- Allowed Services Chain
- Forward Chain

With combination of address-list and filter rules, exemption can be applied to host with common policy.

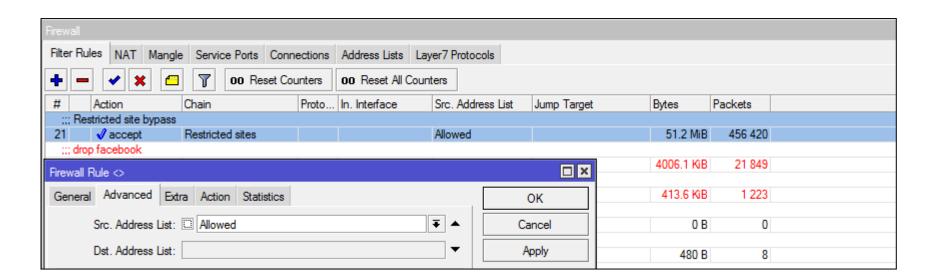
Heavy download



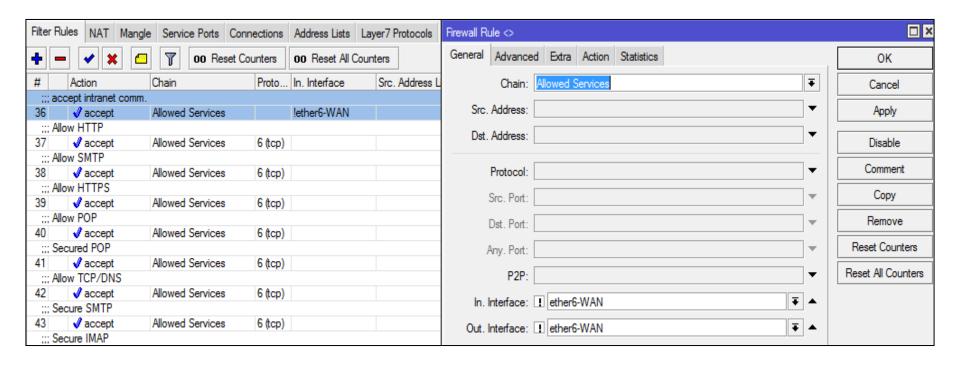


Restricted Sites

Allowed	192.168.2.206	Firewall Address List <allowed></allowed>	□×
 Allowed 	192.168.4.92		
	192.168.4.120	Name: Allowed ▼	ok I
 Allowed 	192.168.4.130		
Allowed	192.168.4.253	Address: 192.168.4.92	Cancel
Allowed	192.168.7.58	Timeout:	
 Allowed 	192.168.7.88	Timeout: ▼	Apply



Allowed Services

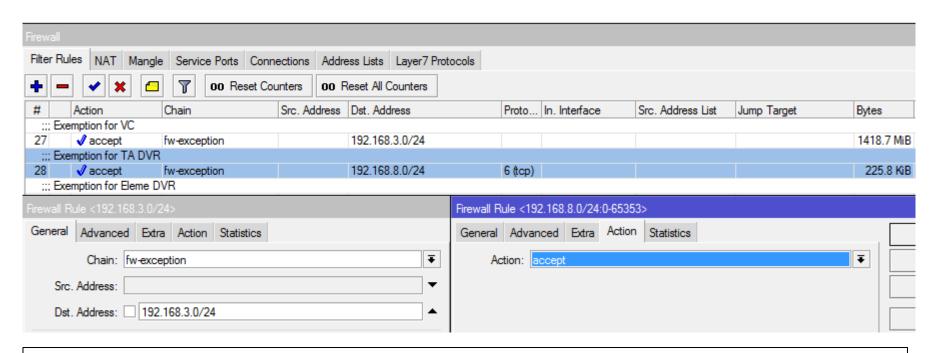


Interface-based exemption is applied on all Local Interfaces except WAN Interface. The exemption rule is placed above all rules .

Forward Chain

Create a custom chain; "fw-exception"

All the subnet of Server farm and CCTV DVR that require exemption

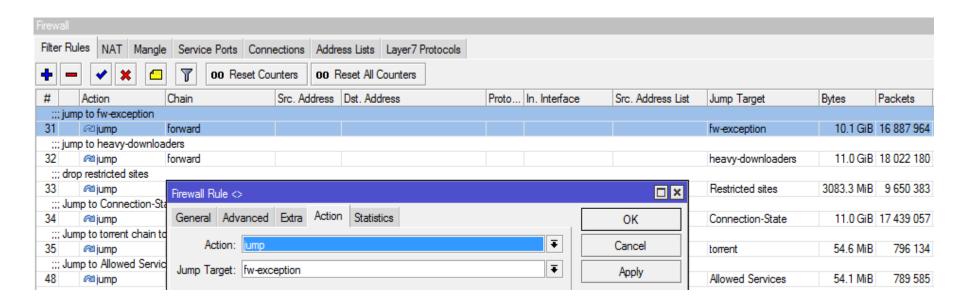


/ip firewall filter

add chain=fw-exception comment="Exemption for VC" dst-address=192.168.3.0/24 add chain=fw-exception comment="Exemption for TA DVR" dst-address=192.168.8.0/24 dst-port=0-65353 protocol=tcp

Forward Chain

Jump to "fw-exception" chain from the forward chain Place the jump rules above all rules



Quality of Service

Quality of Service

Simple Queue can be used for:

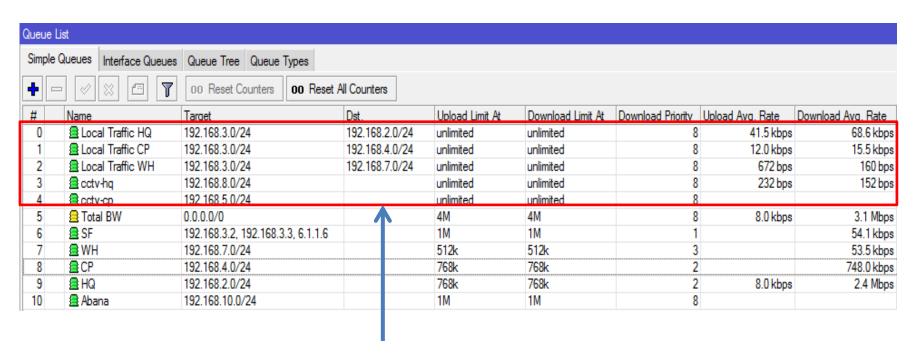
- Speed Limit
- Quality of Service

Speed Limit is the apportionment of interface bandwidth to target host

QoS means guarantee of bandwidth for specify application and hosts. QoS uses mechanism such as HTB, Priority, MIR and CIR Priority sets the precedence – order of importance

Speed Limit

Simple Queue can be used for:



Unlimited Speed Limit for the Local traffic (Server Farm to the Remote and the HQ LAN_

Quality of Service

Simple Queue can be used for:

Simple G	iueues Interface Queues	Queue Tree Queue Types						
-		00 Reset Counters 00 Reset	All Counters					
#	Name	Target	Dst.	Upload Limit At	Download Limit At	Download Priority	Upload Avg. Rate	Download Avg. Rate
0	Local Traffic HQ	192.168.3.0/24	192.168.2.0/24	unlimited	unlimited	8	41.5 kbps	68.6 kbp
1	Local Traffic CP	192.168.3.0/24	192.168.4.0/24	unlimited	unlimited	8	12.0 kbps	15.5 kbps
2	■ Local Traffic WH	192.168.3.0/24	192.168.7.0/24	unlimited	unlimited	8	672 bps	160 bps
3	a cctv-hq	192.168.8.0/24		unlimited	unlimited	8	232 bps	152 bp:
4	a cctv-cp	192.168.5.0/24		unlimited	unlimited	8		
5	☐ Total BW	0.0.0.0/0		4M	4M	8	8.0 kbps	3.1 Mbps
6	≘ SF	192.168.3.2, 192.168.3.3, 6.1.1.6		1M	1M	1		54.1 kbps
7	∄WH	192.168.7.0/24		512k	512k	3		53.5 kbps
8	∄ CP	192.168.4.0/24		768k	768k	2		748.0 kbps
9	∄ HQ	192.168.2.0/24		768k	768k	2	8.0 kbps	2.4 Mbps
10	Ahana Ahana	192 168 10 0/24		1M	1M	9		

QoS Setup to guarantee Internet Bandwidth for LOB Application, HQ and the Remote

Quality of Service

Questions?

Contact

W: www.trisatcom.net

E: abiola@trisatcom.net, holler4eva@gmail.com

Ph: +2348182556717

Contact Address: 5 Okorodo Street, D-Line (Behind NITEL Exchange –

Garrison) Port Harcourt, Rivers State.

Skype: habholler1